

Table 2.2.1 Population and components of change: 2006-2031

Thousands

England	2006-2011	2011-2016	2016-2021	2012-2026	2026-2031	Average annual change
Population at start	50,763	52,706	54,724	56,757	58,682	–
Births	3,322	3,413	3,449	3,427	3,408	681
Deaths	2,332	2,265	2,274	2,360	2,516	470
Natural change	991	1,148	1,175	1,068	892	211
Migration	953	870	858	858	858	176
Total change	1,944	2,018	2,033	1,925	1,749	387
Population at end	52,706	54,724	56,757	58,682	60,432	–
Scotland	2006-2011	2011-2016	2016-2021	2012-2026	2026-2031	Average annual change
Population at start	5,117	5,206	5,270	5,326	5,363	–
Births	286	282	276	266	255	55
Deaths	270	261	263	272	286	54
Natural change	16	21	14	- 6	- 32	1
Migration	73	44	43	43	43	10
Total change	89	65	56	36	11	10
Population at end	5,206	5,270	5,326	5,363	5,374	–
Wales	2006-2011	2011-2016	2016-2021	2012-2026	2026-2031	Average annual change
Population at start	2,966	3,038	3,113	3,186	3,248	–
Births	173	178	176	171	166	35
Deaths	155	150	151	156	166	31
Natural change	19	27	26	15	0	3
Migration	53	48	48	48	48	10
Total change	72	75	73	63	47	13
Population at end	3,038	3,113	3,186	3,248	3,296	–

Great Britain	2006-2011	2011-2016	2016-2021	2012-2026	2026-2031	Average annual change
Population at start	58,846	60,950	63,107	65,269	67,294	–
Births	3,781	3,873	3,902	3,864	3,829	770
Deaths	2,756	2,677	2,687	2,787	2,969	555
Natural change	1,026	1,196	1,215	1,077	860	215
Migration	1,078	961	948	948	948	195
Total change	2,104	2,158	2,162	2,024	1,807	410
Population at end	60,950	63,107	65,269	67,294	69,101	–
Northern Ireland	2006-2011	2011-2016	2016-2021	2012-2026	2026-2031	Average annual change
Population at start	1,742	1,812	1,868	1,922	1,966	–
Births	121	124	123	118	113	24
Deaths	71	70	72	76	82	15
Natural change	51	54	51	42	31	9
Migration	19	3	3	3	3	1
Total change	70	57	53	44	33	10
Population at end	1,812	1,868	1,922	1,966	1,999	–
United Kingdom	2006-2011	2011-2016	2016-2021	2012-2026	2026-2031	Average annual change
Population at start	60,587	62,761	64,975	67,191	69,260	–
Births	3,902	3,997	4,025	3,982	3,942	794
Deaths	2,826	2,747	2,759	2,863	3,051	570
Natural change	1,076	1,250	1,266	1,119	891	224
Migration	1,098	964	950	950	950	196
Total change	2,174	2,214	2,216	2,069	1,841	421
Population at end	62,761	64,975	67,191	69,260	71,100	–