

Table 42a Advances to first-time buyers

Year	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Number of loans (000s)	330	318	413	500	568	532	370	358	364	403	360	192	197	199	194	218	270	309	309	340
Average dwelling price (A) (£)	4,330	17,533	45,234	75,840	85,021	103,754	109,336	131,693	141,299	145,970	159,494	163,208	165,512	183,750	179,609	181,667	189,668	201,964	204,136	211,200
Average advance (B) (£)	3,464	12,946	37,332	60,451	67,037	80,306	82,553	100,065	110,638	120,612	130,565	124,191	114,607	126,678	128,109	133,809	141,645	152,731	155,187	162,129
Average annual income (C) (£)	1,766	7,749	17,016	26,259	28,489	31,988	28,723	32,437	35,937	40,253	41,901	41,479	40,971	44,476	43,649	44,776	46,331	47,850	48,755	49,344
Average advance as % of dwelling price (B/A)	80.0	73.8	82.5	79.7	78.8	77.4	75.5	76.0	78.3	82.6	81.9	76.1	69.2	68.9	71.3	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.0	76.8
Ratio average advance/ average income (B/C)	1.96	1.67	2.19	2.30	2.35	2.51	2.87	3.08	3.08	2.98	3.12	2.99	2.80	2.85	2.93	2.99	3.06	3.19	3.18	3.29
Interest rates (%)	8.6	14.9	14.3	6.2	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.6	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3
Average monthly repayment (D) (£)	22.27	122.6	381.02	402.00	396.86	451.32	445.79	628.41	654.98	735.73	860.42	772.47	618.88	654.93	641.83	691.79	685.56	739.22	710.76	629.06
Average repayment as % of average income (12xD/C)	15.1	19.0	26.9	18.4	16.7	16.9	18.6	23.2	21.9	21.8	24.6	22.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	18.5	17.8	18.5	17.5	15.3

Sources: Housing Finance, Compendium of Housing Finance Statistics, Council of Mortgage Lenders, ONS House Price Index.

Notes: All figures relate to the UK. For years to 1993 the data are for building societies only. Average income data subject to variation in recording by different societies. From 1989 Q3 to 1993 Abbey National are excluded from data on the number of building society loans, but retained for other columns. From 1994 data are from the wider Survey of Mortgage Lenders, which has now become the Regulated Mortgage Survey. Average mortgage payments are calculated on the basis of a conventional 25-year mortgage, and on the basis of the average mortgage rates for the year, adjusted to net repayments allowing for changes in tax and MITR rates, and the impact of the £30,000 limit on relief against the average advance.

For the years to 1996 mortgage rates are average year-end building society rates. From 1997 mortgage rates are average fourth quarter rates for all mortgage lenders.

Table 42b Annual changes in house prices, mortgage advances and incomes for first-time buyers

Percentages

Year	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Average dwelling price	5.7	17.5	13.8	5.9	12.1	22.0	5.4	20.4	7.3	3.3	9.3	2.3	1.4	11.0	- 2.3	1.1	4.4	6.5	1.1	3.5
Average advance	6.9	14.7	13.3	5.3	10.9	19.8	2.8	21.2	10.6	9.0	8.3	- 4.9	- 7.7	10.5	1.1	4.4	5.9	7.8	1.6	4.5
Average income	9.2	23.2	11.7	3.9	8.5	12.3	- 10.2	12.9	10.8	12.0	4.1	- 1.0	- 1.2	8.6	- 1.9	2.6	3.5	3.3	1.9	1.2

Source and Notes: As Table 42a.

Table 42c Advances to moving owner-occupiers

Year	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Number of loans (000s)	210	358	367	623	745	865	882	887	616	712	654	321	315	340	316	326	338	363	363	362
Average dwelling price (A) (£)	5,838	28,959	76,170	122,140	131,803	138,967	165,126	190,983	209,304	239,042	258,459	262,880	259,559	284,286	280,228	283,246	291,997	312,161	331,027	345,304
Average advance (B) (£)	3,854	13,359	45,180	78,590	84,181	88,707	101,241	114,036	128,688	148,784	161,294	157,348	149,439	164,927	167,155	170,226	176,752	191,397	204,862	212,916
Average annual income (C) (£)	2,168	8,688	22,479	35,197	37,675	38,134	38,664	40,734	47,314	56,774	60,054	61,665	61,244	64,598	64,034	64,277	66,331	68,095	72,342	72,203
Average advance as percentage of dwelling price (B/A)	66.0	46.1	59.3	64.3	63.9	63.8	61.4	59.7	61.5	62.2	62.4	59.9	57.6	58.0	59.6	60.1	60.5	61.3	61.9	61.7
Ratio average advance/ average income (B/C)	1.78	1.54	2.00	2.23	2.26	2.33	2.62	2.80	2.72	2.62	2.69	2.55	2.44	2.55	2.61	2.65	2.66	2.81	2.83	2.95
Interest rates (%)	8.6	14.9	14.3	6.2	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.6	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3
Average monthly repayment (D) (£)	24.78	126.51	478.02	522.62	498.35	498.53	547.67	716.15	761.83	907.58	1,062.93	978.70	806.97	852.67	837.45	880.07	855.48	926.36	938.27	826.11
Average repayment as percentage of average income (12xD/C)	13.7	17.5	25.5	17.8	15.9	15.7	17.0	21.1	19.3	19.2	21.2	19.0	15.8	15.8	15.7	16.4	15.5	16.3	15.6	13.7

Sources and Notes: As Table 42a.

Table 42d Annual changes in house prices, mortgage advances and incomes for moving owner-occupiers

Percentages

Year	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Average dwelling price	13.4	20.3	6.8	9.8	7.9	5.4	18.8	15.7	9.6	14.2	8.1	1.7	- 1.3	9.5	- 1.4	1.1	3.1	6.9	6.0	4.3
Average advance	11.4	12.9	10.1	9.6	7.1	5.4	14.1	12.6	12.8	15.6	8.4	- 2.4	- 5.0	10.4	1.4	1.8	3.8	8.3	7.0	3.9
Average income	9.1	22.3	16.2	3.6	7.0	1.2	1.4	5.4	16.2	20.0	5.8	2.7	- 0.7	5.5	- 0.9	0.4	3.2	2.7	6.2	- 0.2

Sources and Notes: As Table 42a.