

Table 123 **Proportion of population living in households at risk of poverty – UK, EU and selected EU countries**

Percentages

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Before housing costs</b>														
France	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	13	14	14 <sup>3</sup>
Germany	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	16	16	15	19
Ireland	17	16	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	17	16	15	13	14 <sup>2</sup>
Italy	20	19	18	19	20	20	19	19	20	21	20	20	20	–
Netherlands	10	11	11	10	11	10	10	12	12	13 <sup>2</sup>	13	13	13	13
Spain	20	20	20	21	21	21	20	22	22	22	22	22	21	21
Sweden	11	14 <sup>2</sup>	14	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	–
United Kingdom	19	19	17	17	16	16	16	17	17	16	17 <sup>2</sup>	19	–	–
European Union <sup>1</sup>	17	17	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17 <sup>3</sup>	17
<b>After housing costs</b>														
France	29	26	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	27	27	26	27	–
Germany	40	39	38	36	36	36	36	35	35	36	35	34	34	37 <sup>2</sup>
Ireland	27	27	26	29	27	30	28	29	29	29	28	26	24	26 <sup>2</sup>
Italy	30	30	29	29	30	30	31	30	30	31	30	30	30	–
Netherlands	37	35	34	36	36	36	35	37	36	33 <sup>2</sup>	31	31	32	–
Spain	30	30 <sup>2</sup>	30	30	31	32	32	33	32	32	31	31	30	30
Sweden	26	32 <sup>2</sup>	31	30	31	31	31	30	31	32	31	31	32	–
United Kingdom	37	37	37	38	37	32 <sup>2</sup>	32	36	35	35	35 <sup>2</sup>	35	–	–
European Union <sup>1</sup>	–	33	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	32	32	31	31 <sup>3</sup>	–

Source: Eurostat At-risk-of-poverty rate by poverty threshold, age and sex – EU-SILC and ECHP surveys [ILC\_L102], [ILC\_LI45].

Notes: 1. European Union refers to the EU27 for the period to 2012, the EU28 from 2013 to 2019 and the EU27 from 2020 onwards.

2. Marks a break in the time series.

3. Indicates figure is a provisional estimate.

4. The at-risk-of-poverty rate is the share of people with an equivalised disposable income after social transfers (such as state pension and other state benefits) below 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers.