

Table 123 **Proportion of population living in households at risk of poverty – UK, EU and selected EU countries**

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Before housing costs																	
France	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	13	14	14	14	16 ³	15
Germany	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	16	16	15	16	16	15	14
Ireland	17	16	15	15	15	16	16	17	16	17	16	15	13	13	13	13	12
Italy	20	19	18	19	20	20	19	19	20	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	19
Netherlands	10	11	11	10	11	10	10	12	12	13 ³	13	13	13	13	14	15	13
Spain	20	20	20	21	21	21	20	22	22	22	22	22	21	21	22	20	20
Sweden	11	14 ²	14	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	16	16	16	16
United Kingdom	19	19	17	17	16	16	16	17	17	16	17 ³	19	–	–	–	–	–
European Union ¹	17	17	16	17	17	17 ²	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	16
After housing costs																	
France	29	26	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	27	27	26	27	27 ³	–	29 ³	29
Germany	40	39	38	36	36	36	36	35	35	36	35	34	34	30 ³	33	33	34
Ireland	27	27	26	29	27	30	28	30	29	29	28	26	26 ³	25 ³	26	27	26
Italy	30	30	29	29	30	30	31	30	30	31	30	30	30	29	29	30	28
Netherlands	37	35	34	36	36	36	35	37	36	33 ³	31	31	32	31	31	32	31
Spain	30	30 ²	30	30	31	32	32	33	32	32	31	31	30	30	31	30	30
Sweden	26	32 ²	31	30	31	31	31	30	31	32	31	31	32	31	31	31	32
United Kingdom	37	37	37	38	37	32 ³	32	36	35	35	35 ³	35	–	–	–	–	–
European Union ¹	–	33	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	32	32	31	30	29	30	30	30

Source: Eurostat EU statistics on income and living conditions (EU-SILC) surveys.

Notes: 1. European Union refers to the EU27 for the period to 2012, the EU28 from 2013 to 2019 and the EU27 from 2020 onwards. All EU are Eurostat estimates.

2. Indicates figure is a provisional estimate.

3. Marks a break in the time series.

4. The at-risk-of-poverty rate is the share of people with an equivalised disposable income after social transfers (such as state pension and other state benefits) below 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers.